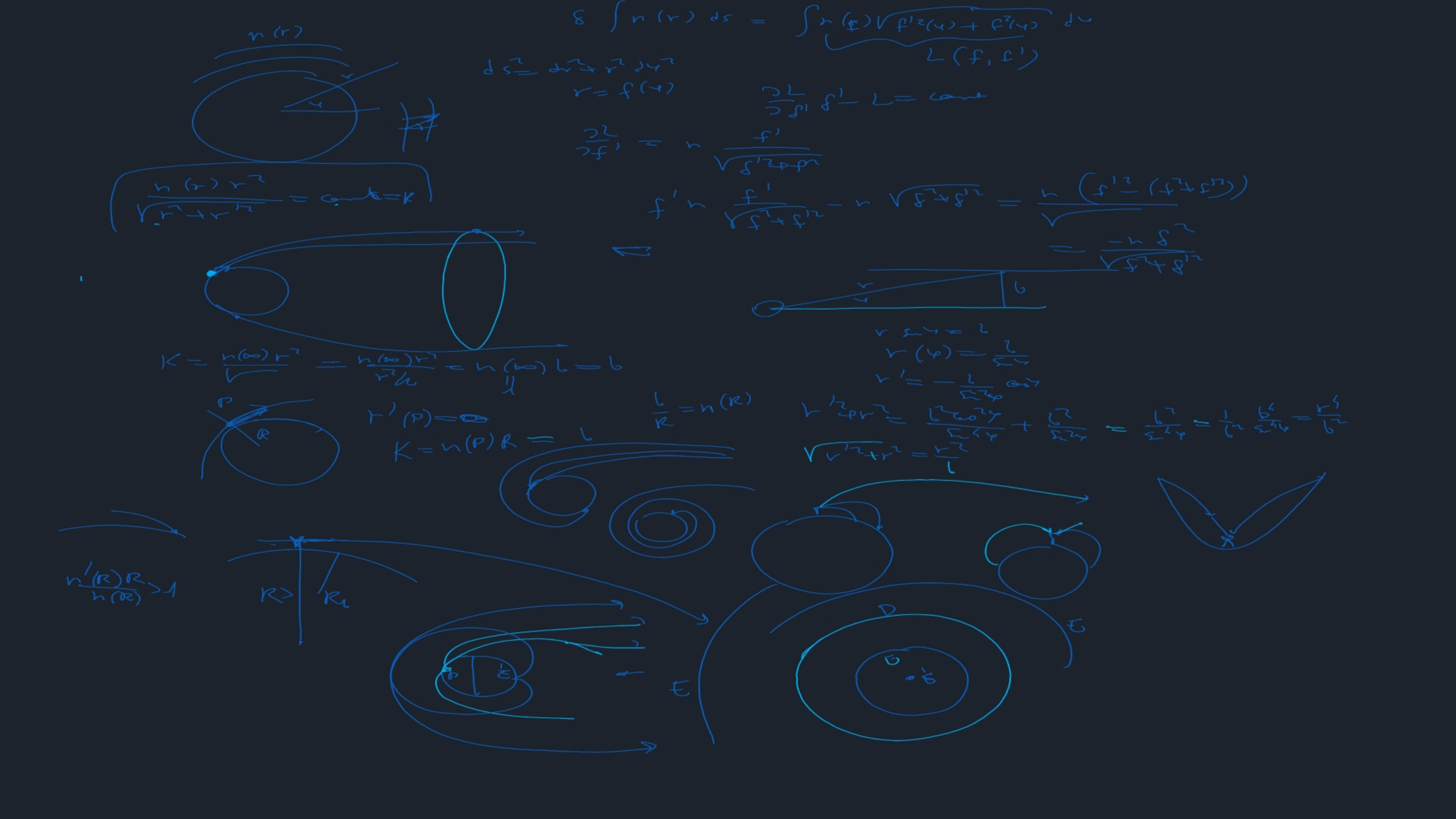
n(r)
δ ∫ n(r) ds = ∫ n(f) √(f'²(y) + f²(y)) dy
L(f, f')
ds² = dx² + r² dy²
r = f(y)
∂L/∂f' f' − L = const
∂L/∂f' = n f'/√(f'²+f²)
n(r) r²/√(r²+r'²) = const = K
f' n f'/√(f²+f'²) − n √(f²+f'²) = n(f'² − (f²+f'²))/√
= −n f²/√(f²+f'²)
r sin γ = l
r(γ) = l/sin γ
r' = −l cos γ/sin²γ
r'²/r² = l² cos²γ/sin⁴γ + l²/sin²γ = l²/sin⁴γ = 1/l² b⁴/r⁴
√(r'²+r²) = r²/l
K = n(∞) r²/√ = n(∞) r²/r = n(∞) l = l
r'(P) = 0
K = n(P) R = l
l/R = n(R)
n'(R)R/n(R) > 1
R₂ R₁
P
R
D
E
ε
ε'